

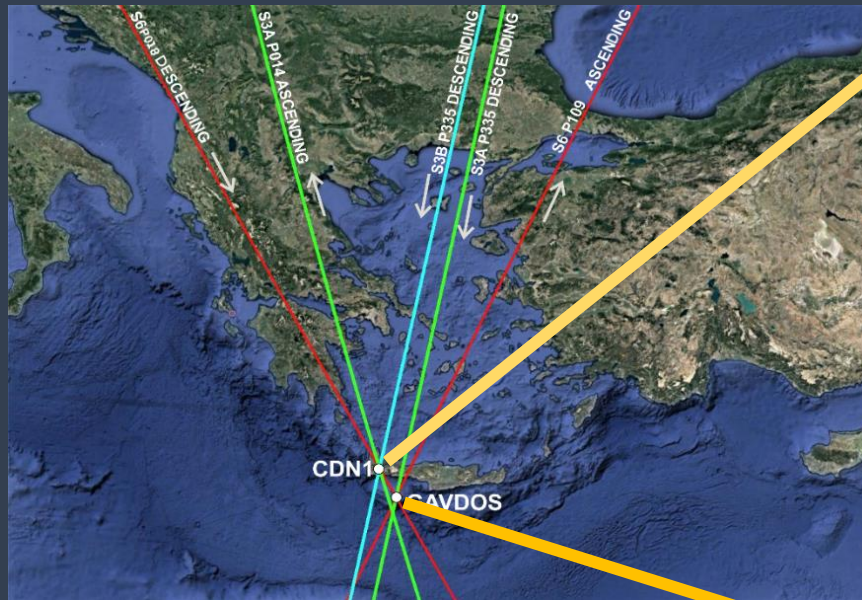
Performance of the CDN1 Transponder & Current Results of the ESA Permanent Facility for Altimetry Calibration in Crete

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- (1) Technical University of Crete, Greece;
- (2) ESA/ESTEC, Netherlands;
- (3) Space Geomatica, Greece;
- (4) ESA/ESRIN, Italy;

- (5) RHEA for ESA, Netherlands;
- (6) CNES, France;
- (7) NSOAS, China;
- (8) First Institute of Oceanography, China.

Transponders at ESA PFAC, Crete



Crete (CDN1 Transponder)

- Multiple Cross-over (S3A, S3B, JA3, S6, AltiKa, SWOT),
- Low clutter,
- Cross-calibration,
- Crystal clear signal of satellites (No interference).

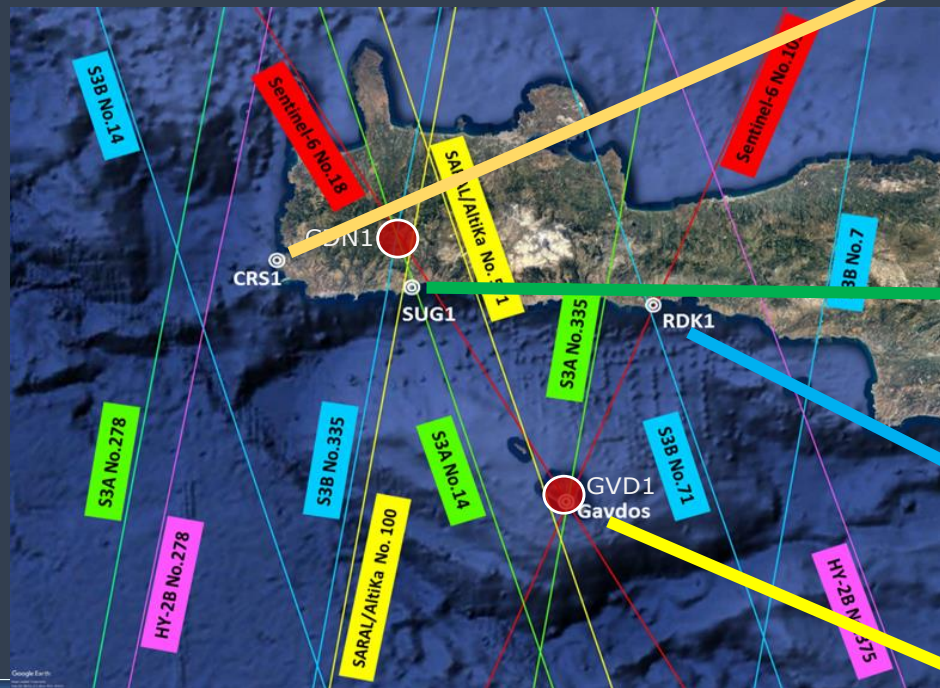


Gavdos (GVD1 Transponder)



S3A, Sentinel-6 (A109 & D18), CryoSat-2
Sea-Surface Cal/Val

Sea-surface infrastructure, Crete



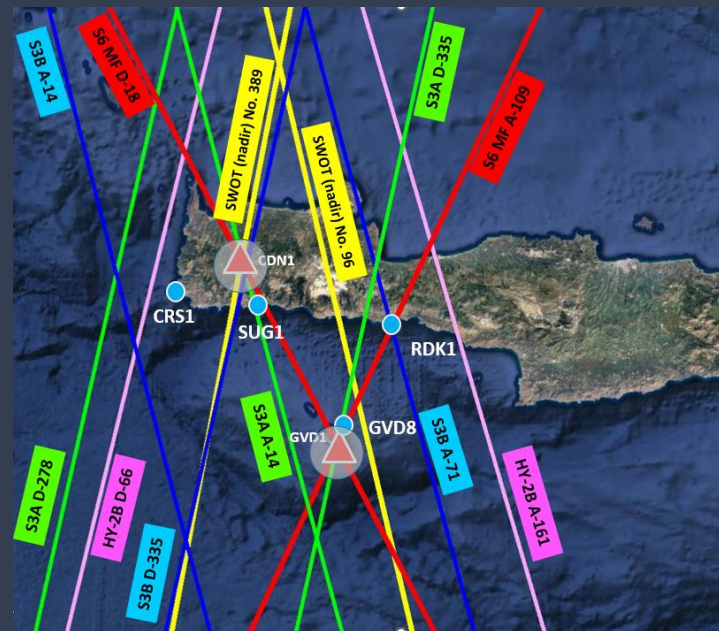
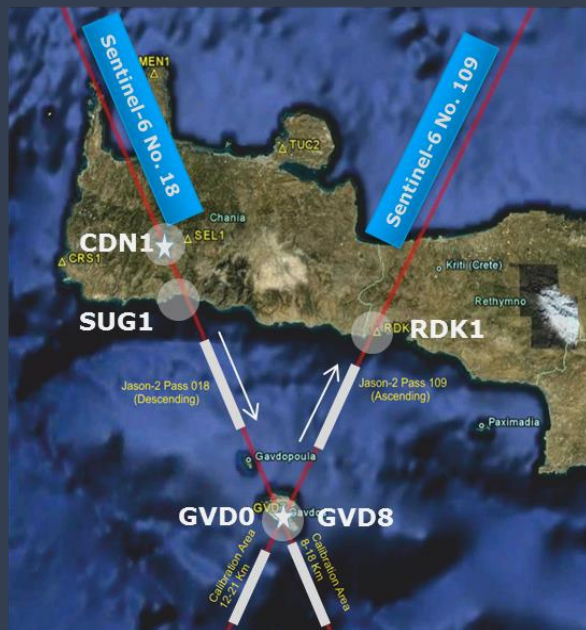
SUG1 Cal/Val site (South Crete)

Gavdos Cal/Val site



RDK1 Cal/Val site (South Crete)

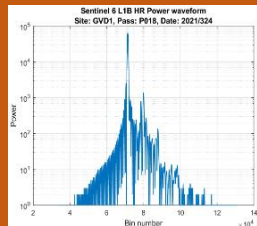
Sentinel-6 Cal/Val: A one-of-kind geometry



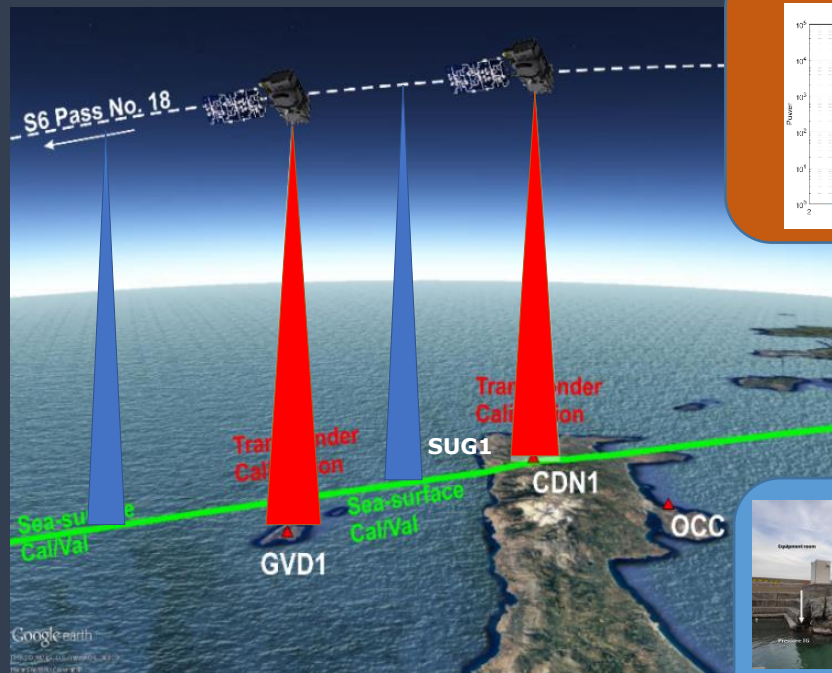
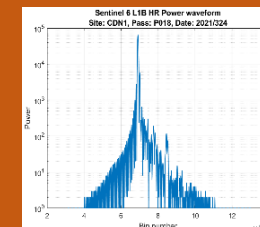
- ✓ 4 sea-surface & 2 transponder Cal/Val sites,
- ✓ Crossovers with S3A, S3B, JA3, S6, CryoSat-2, AltiKa, SWOT,
- ✓ Redundant, Confident results, Directional errors.

Simultaneous Transponder & Sea-Surface Cal/Val

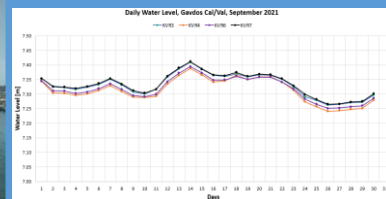
GVD1 Transponder



CDN1 Transponder



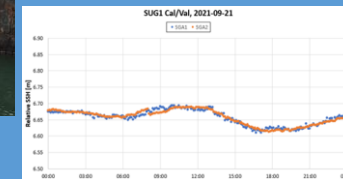
Gavdos sea-surface



RDK1

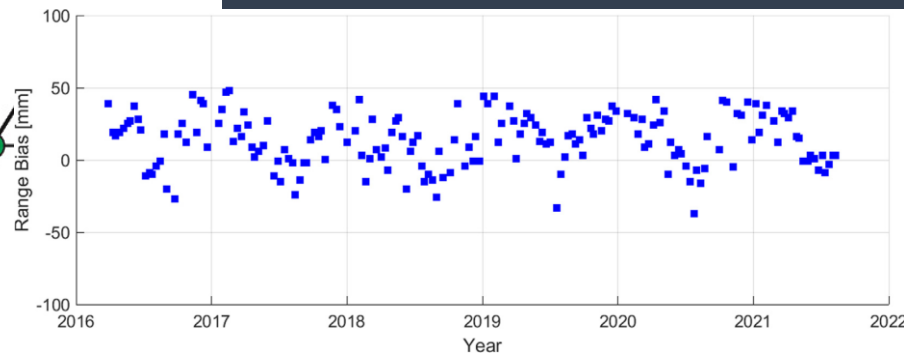
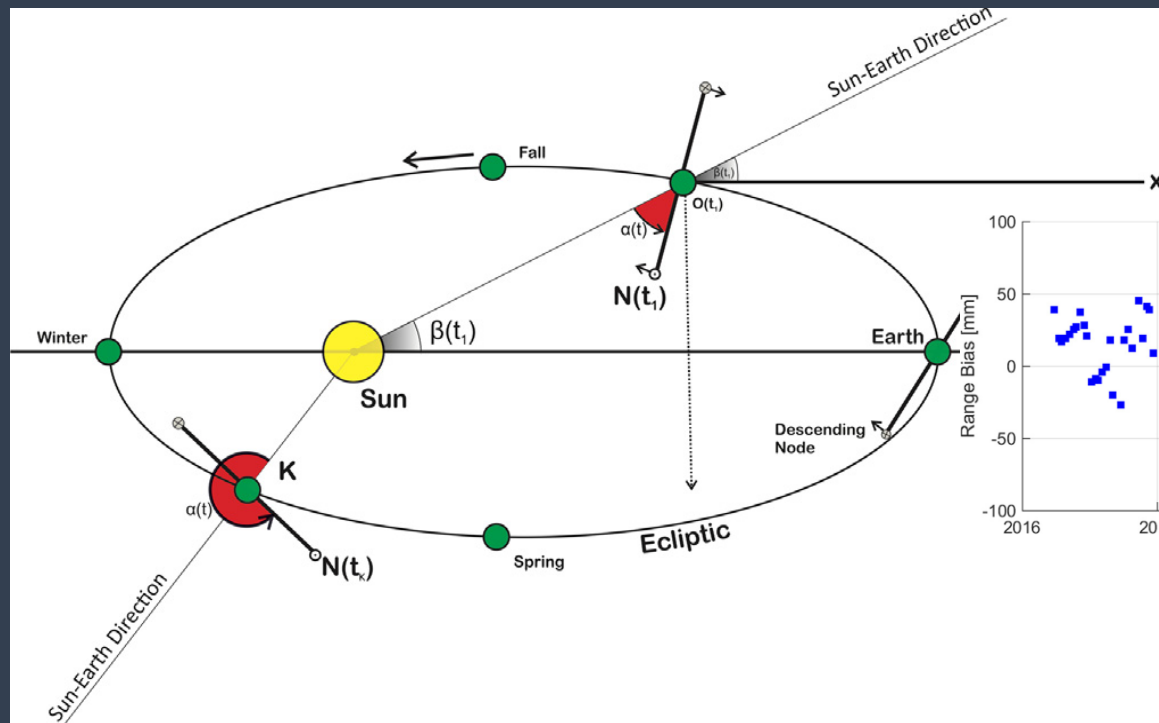


SUG1 sea-surface

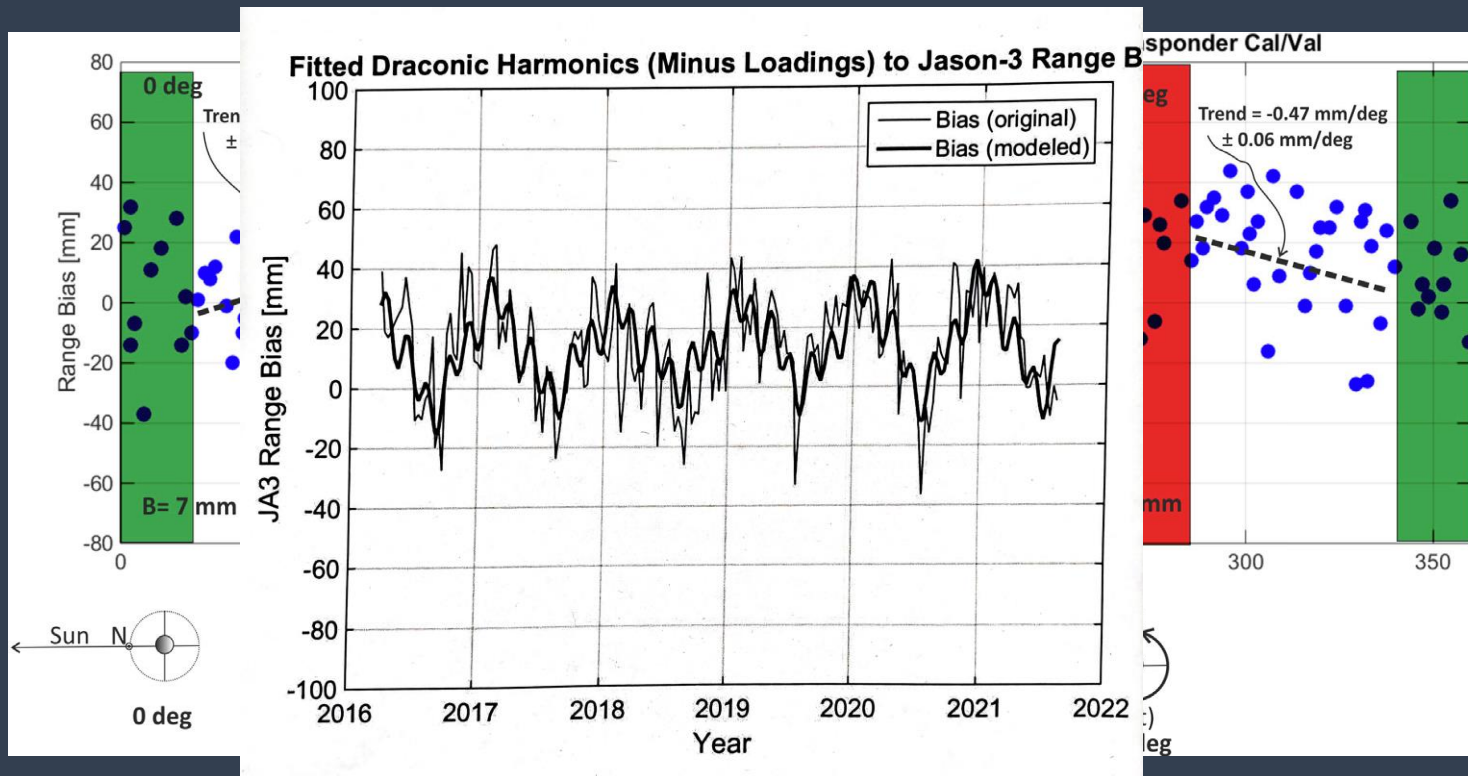


ESA Permanent Facility for Altimetry Calibration

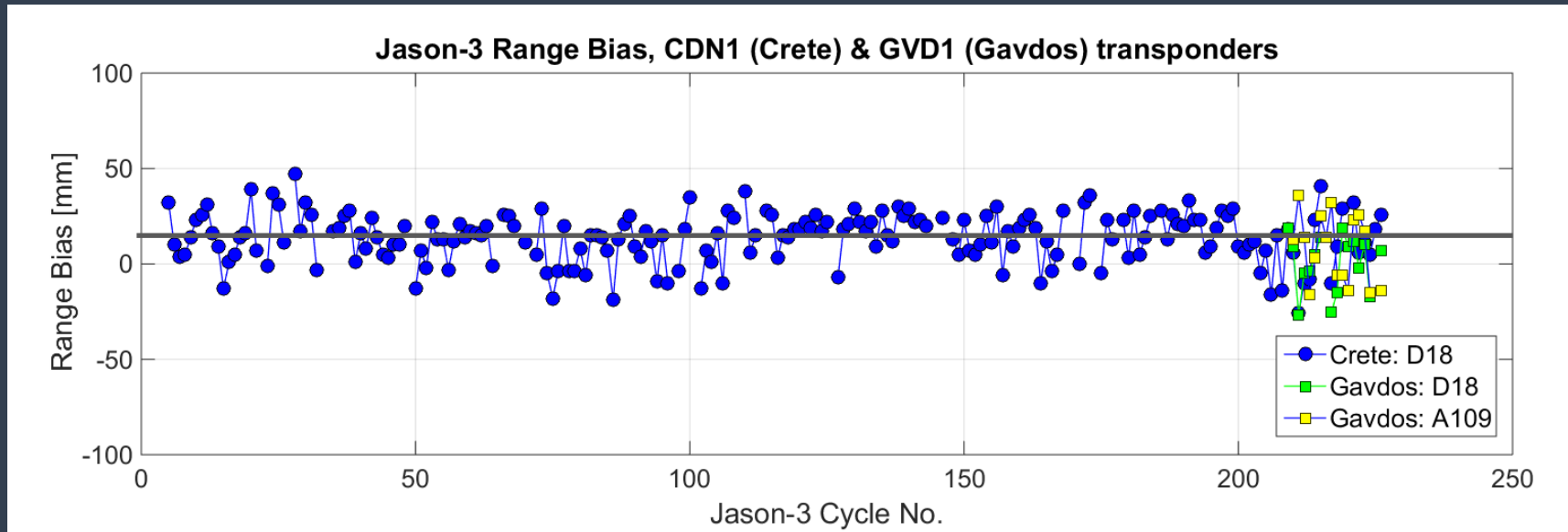
Tandem of JA3 & S6 Over CDN1 Transponder



Tandem of JA3 & S6 Over CDN1 Transponder

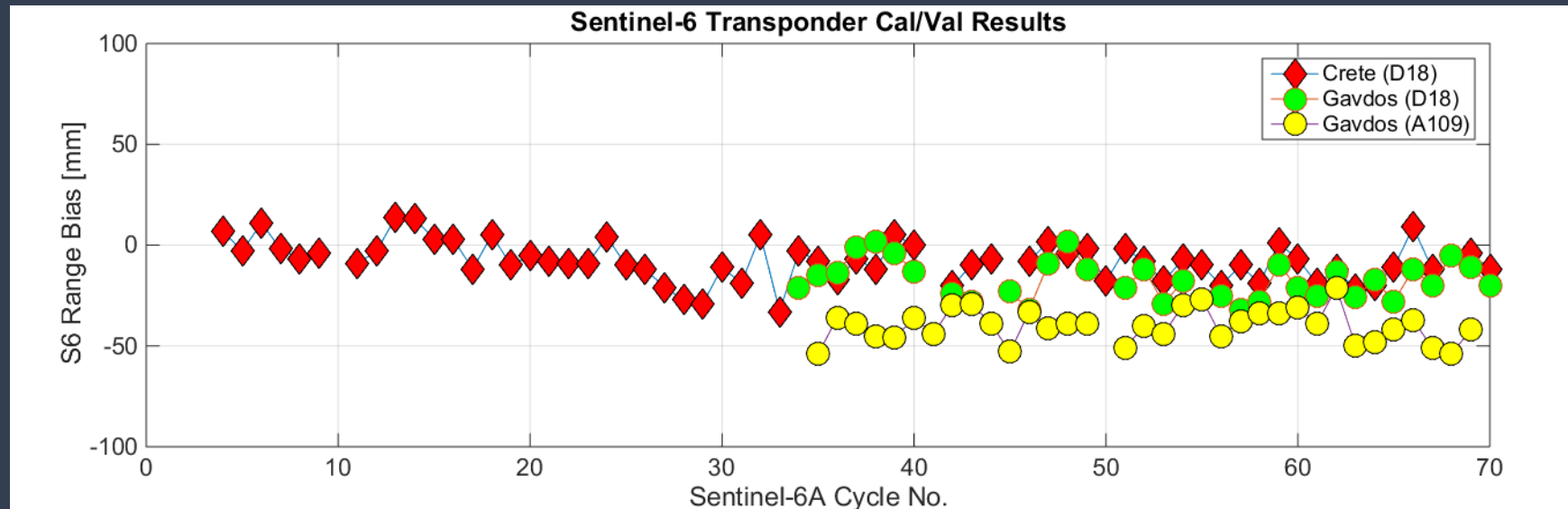


CDN1 Transponder Cal/Val: Jason-3



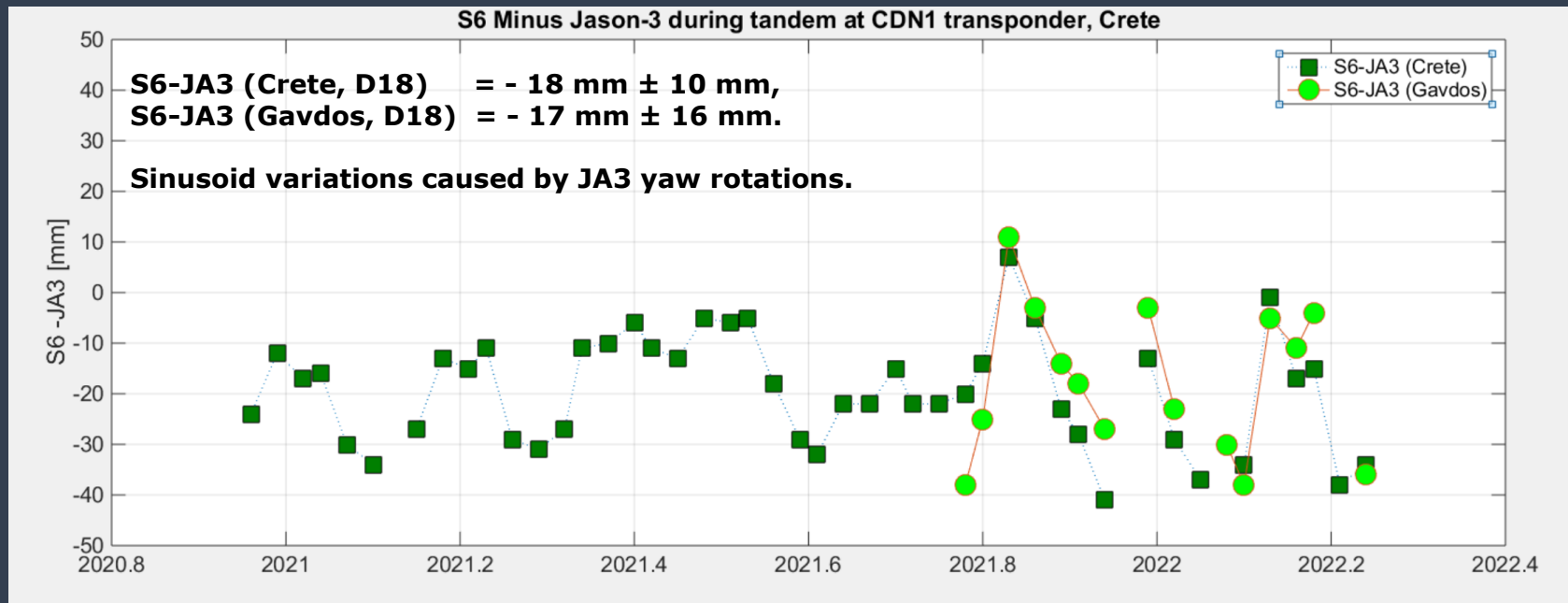
- Crete (D18): Range Bias = + 14 mm $\pm$ 1 mm, D18, GDR-F, Cycles 5-226,
- Gavdos (D18): Range Bias = +2 mm $\pm$ 4 mm, D18, GDR-F, Cycles 209-226,
- Gavdos (A109): Range Bias = +8 mm $\pm$ 5 mm, A109, GDR-F, Cycles 209-226.

Crete & Gavdos Transponder Cal/Val: Sentinel-6

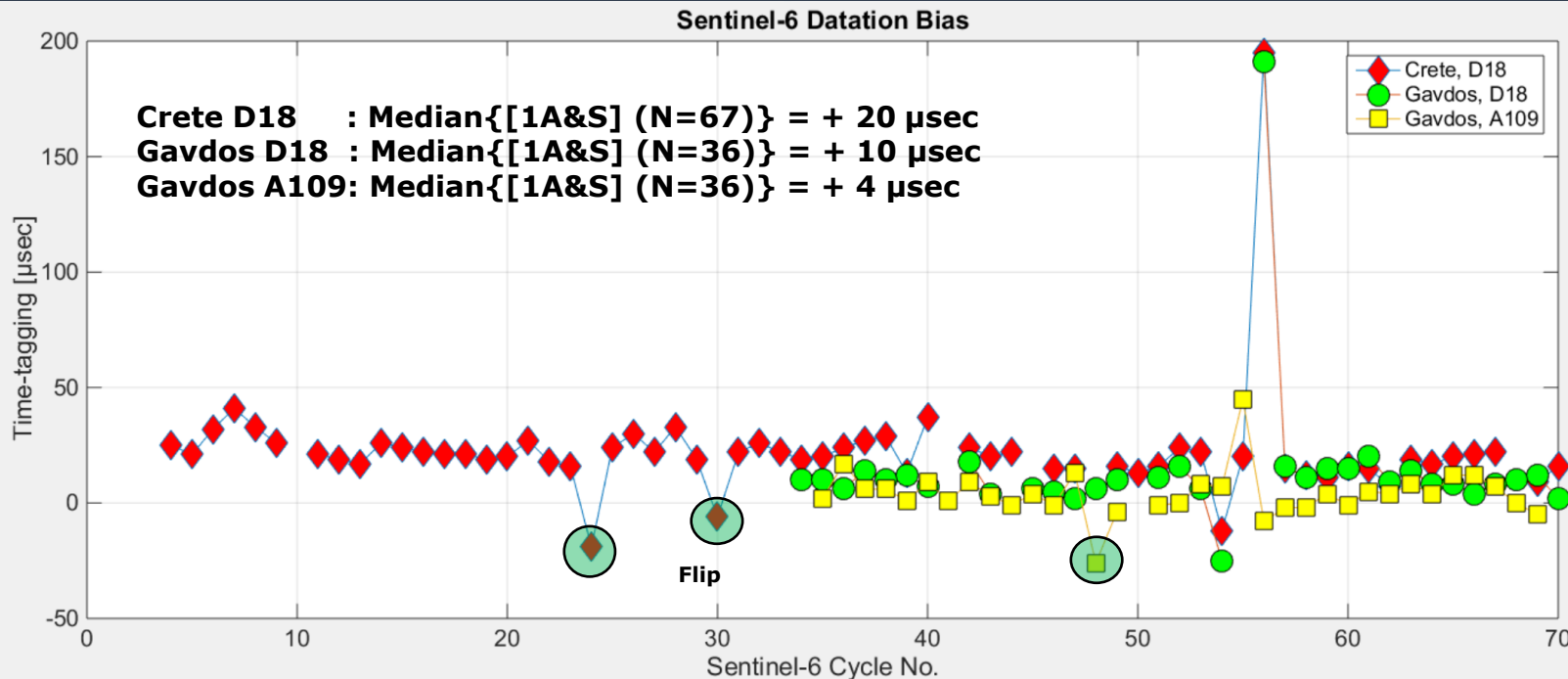


- **Crete (D18):** Range Bias = $-7 \text{ mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$, D18, NTC, POE, Cycles 4-70,
- **Gavdos (D18):** Range Bias = $-10 \text{ mm} \pm 4 \text{ mm}$, D18, NTC, POE, Cycles 34-70,
- **Gavdos (A109):** Range Bias = $-40 \text{ mm} \pm 5 \text{ mm}$, A109, NTC, POE, Cycles 34-69.

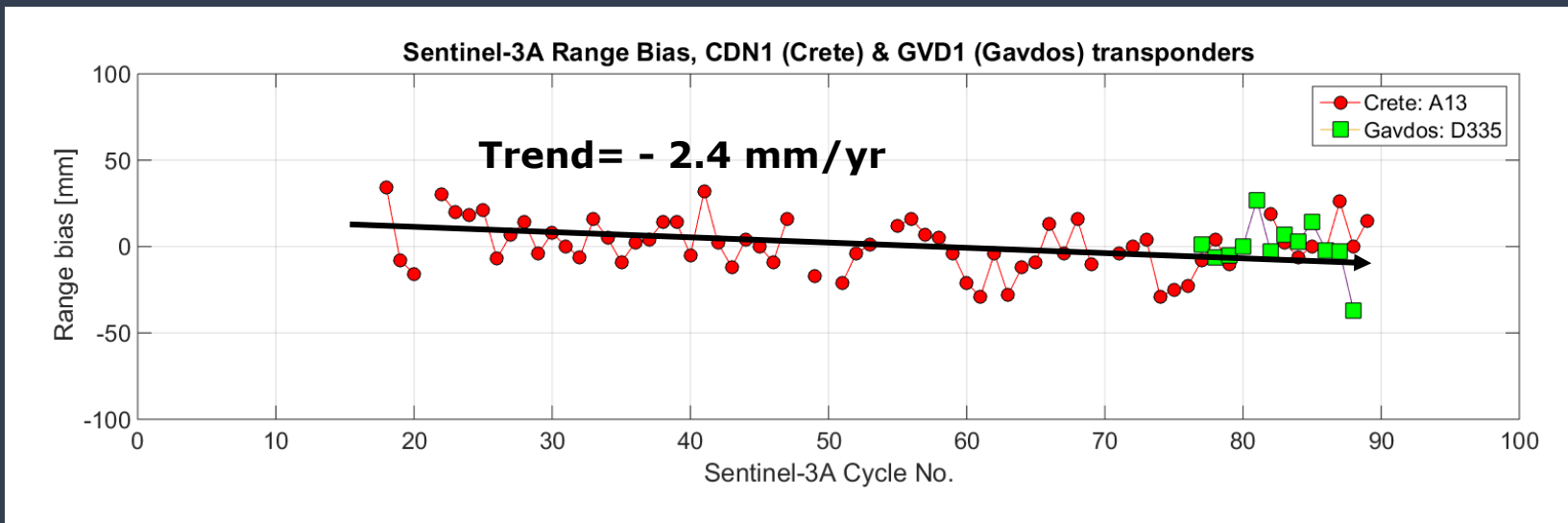
Difference in Range Bias [S6-MF minus Jason-3]



Sentinel-6 MF Time Tagging Bias

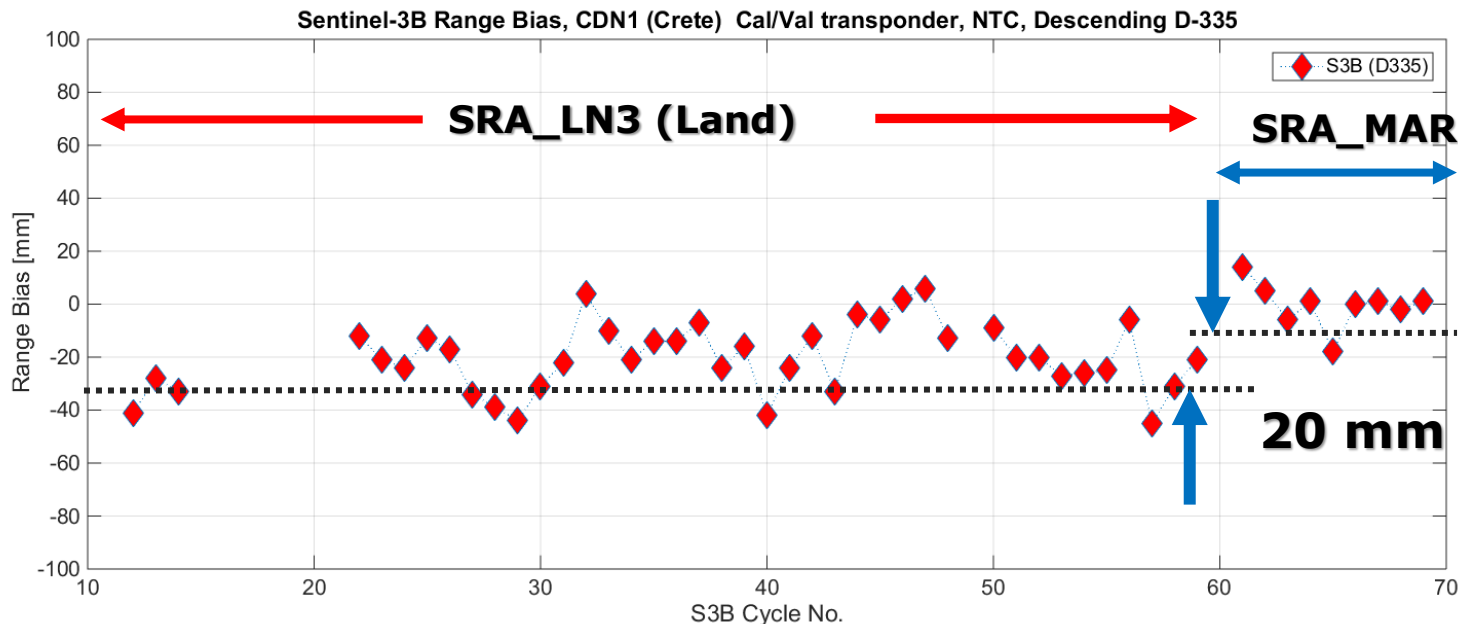


Sentinel-3A Transponder Cal/Val Results



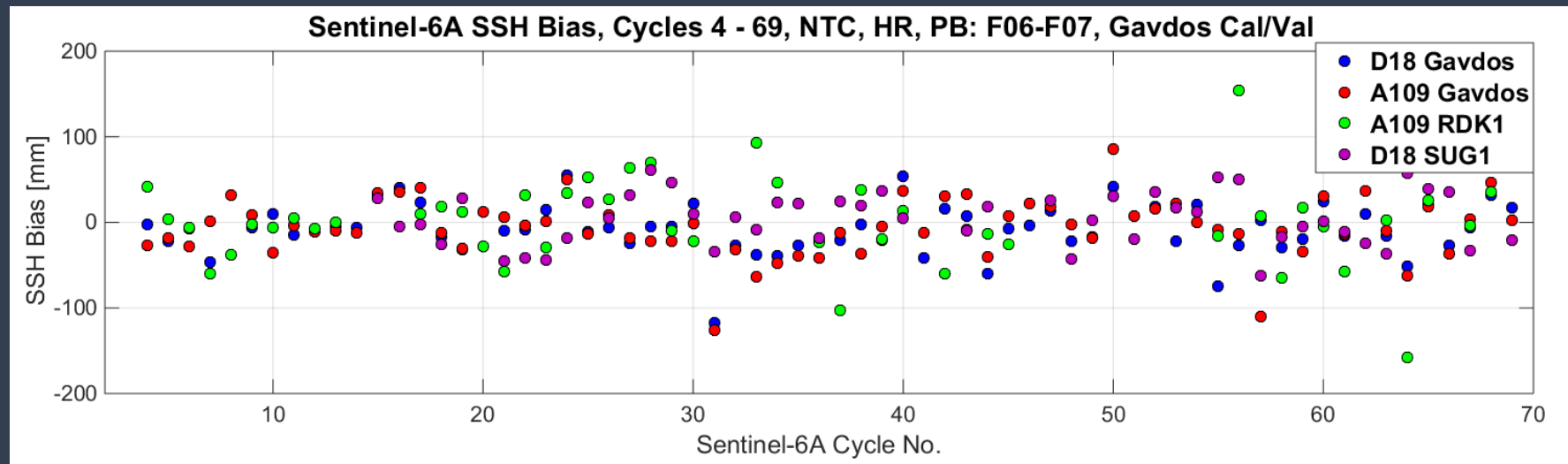
- Crete (CDN1): Range Bias = + 1 mm $\pm$ 3 mm, A13, NTC, Cycles 18-89,
- Gavdos (GVD1): Range Bias = +0.3 mm $\pm$ 3 mm, D335, NTC, Cycles 77-88.

Sentinel-3B Transponder Cal/Val Results



- Crete (CDN1): Range Bias = $-20 \text{ mm} \pm 3 \text{ mm}$, D335, NTC, Cycles 11-59,
- Crete (CDN1): Range Bias = $0 \text{ mm} \pm 3 \text{ mm}$, D335, NTC, Cycles 61-69.

Sentinel-6 MF, Sea-Surface Cal/Val Results



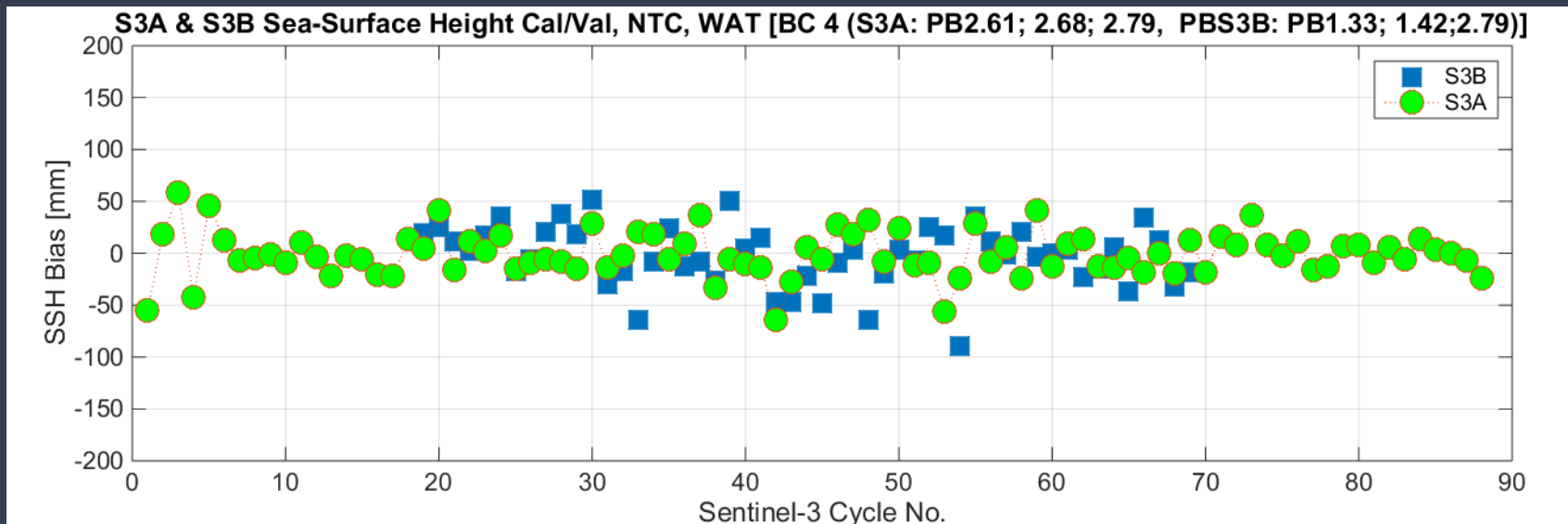
GVD (D018): $-8 \text{ mm} \pm 4 \text{ mm}$

GVD (A109): $-4 \text{ mm} \pm 5 \text{ mm}$

RDK (A109): $+1 \text{ mm} \pm 7 \text{ mm}$, **Overall Mean = -3 mm**

SUG (D018): $+3 \text{ mm} \pm 5 \text{ mm}$

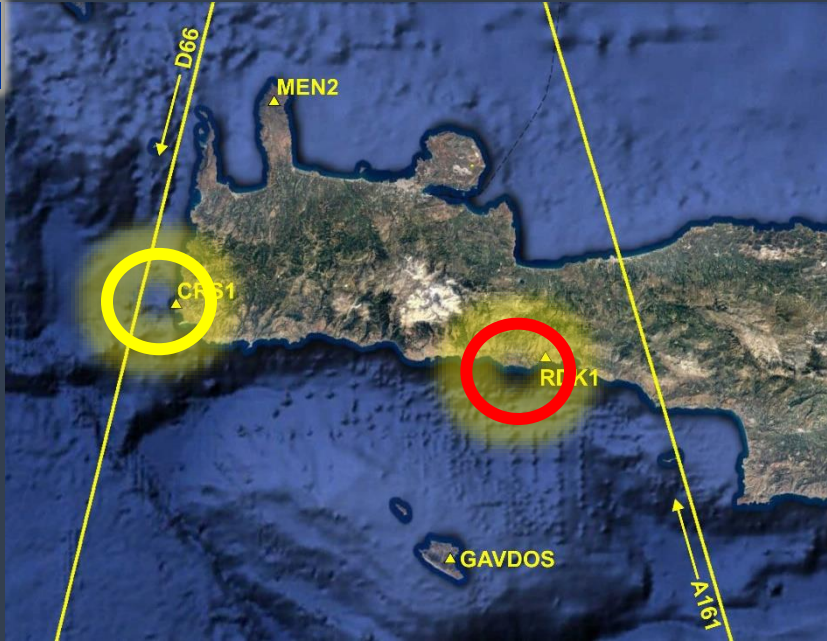
Sentinel-3A& S3B Sea-Surface Height Cal/Val



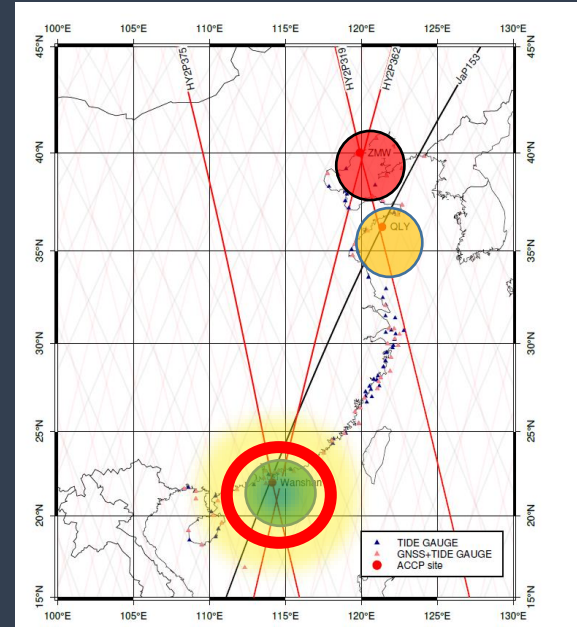
S3A SSH Bias = $-1 \text{ mm} \pm 3 \text{ mm}$ (FRM $\pm 3 \text{ cm}$)

S3B SSH Bias = $-3 \text{ mm} \pm 5 \text{ mm}$ (FRM $\pm 3 \text{ cm}$)

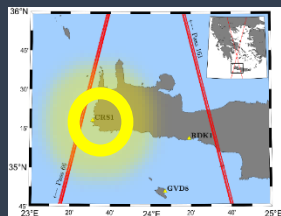
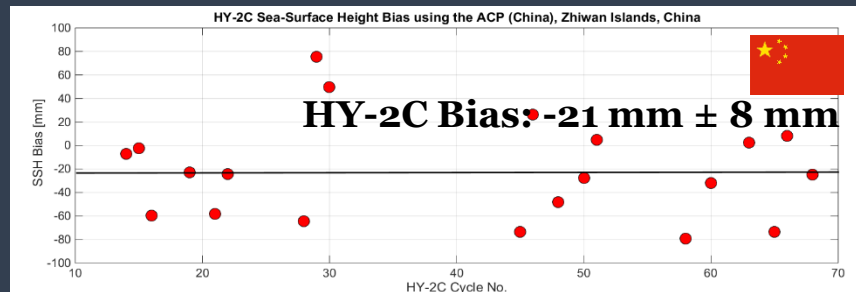
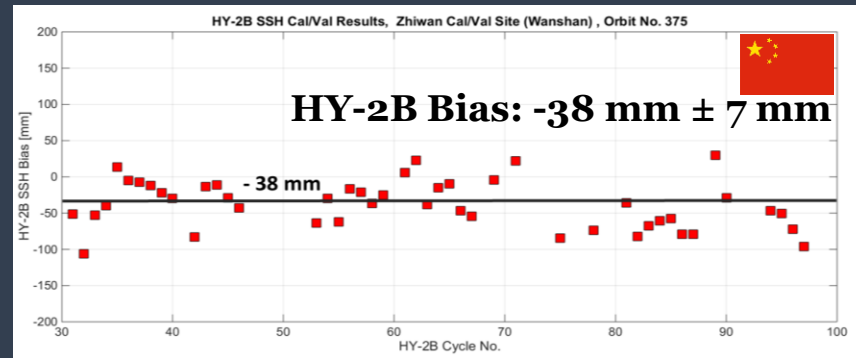
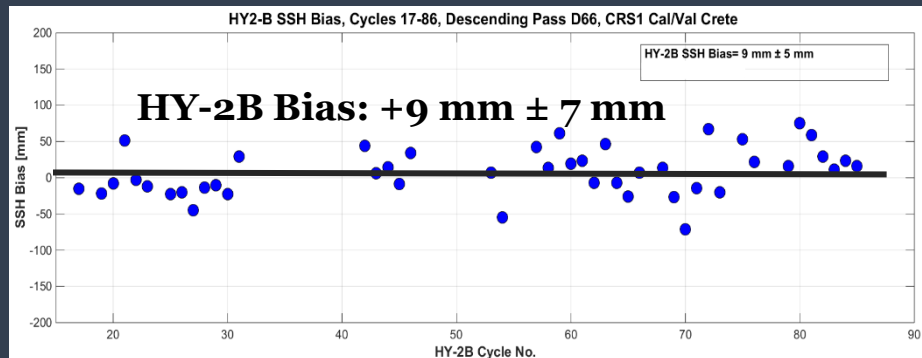
HY-2B & -2C SSH Cal/Val (Crete, China)



Wanshan Islands



HY-2B & -2C SSH Cal/Val (Crete, China)



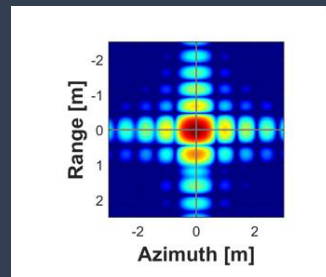
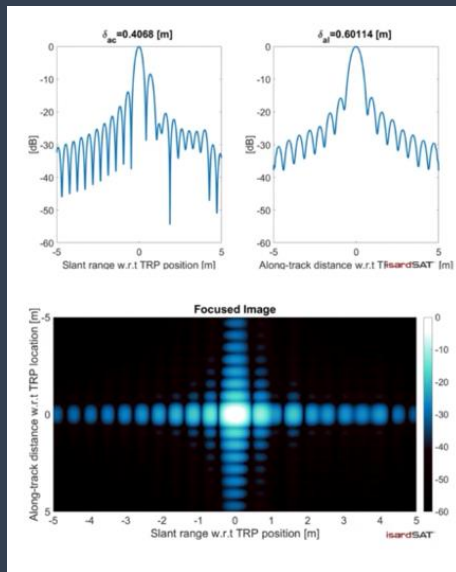
Transponder Working Group Setup

- **To evaluate Cal/Val Results collectively for Sentinel-6,**
- **Puts into Action the FRM Strategy for objective results,**
- **Short time and Effective teamwork,**
- **25 Meetings till today,**
- **Dedicated FTP site for ease communication & Results,**

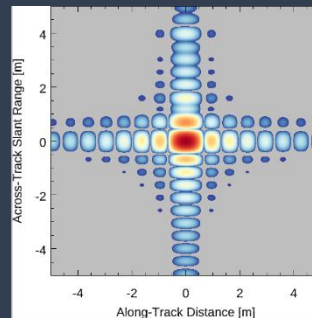
Led by ESA/ESTEC [Craig Donlon, Marco Fornari]:

- Technical University of Crete, Space Geomatica, Greece;
- IsardSAT, Catalonia;
- ARESYS, Italy;
- CLS & CNES, France;
- Eumetsat;
- NOAA, USA;
- JPL, USA.

isardSAT

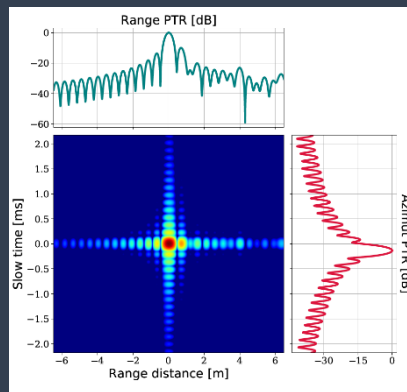
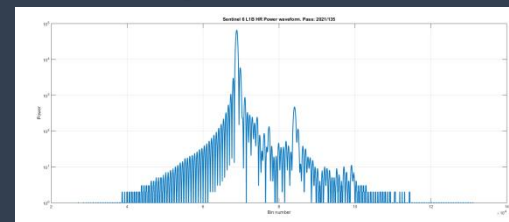


Aresys

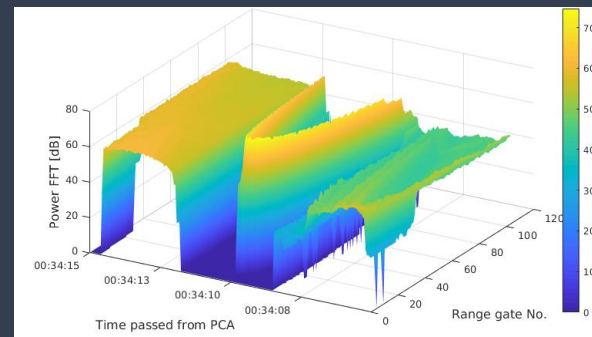


NOAA

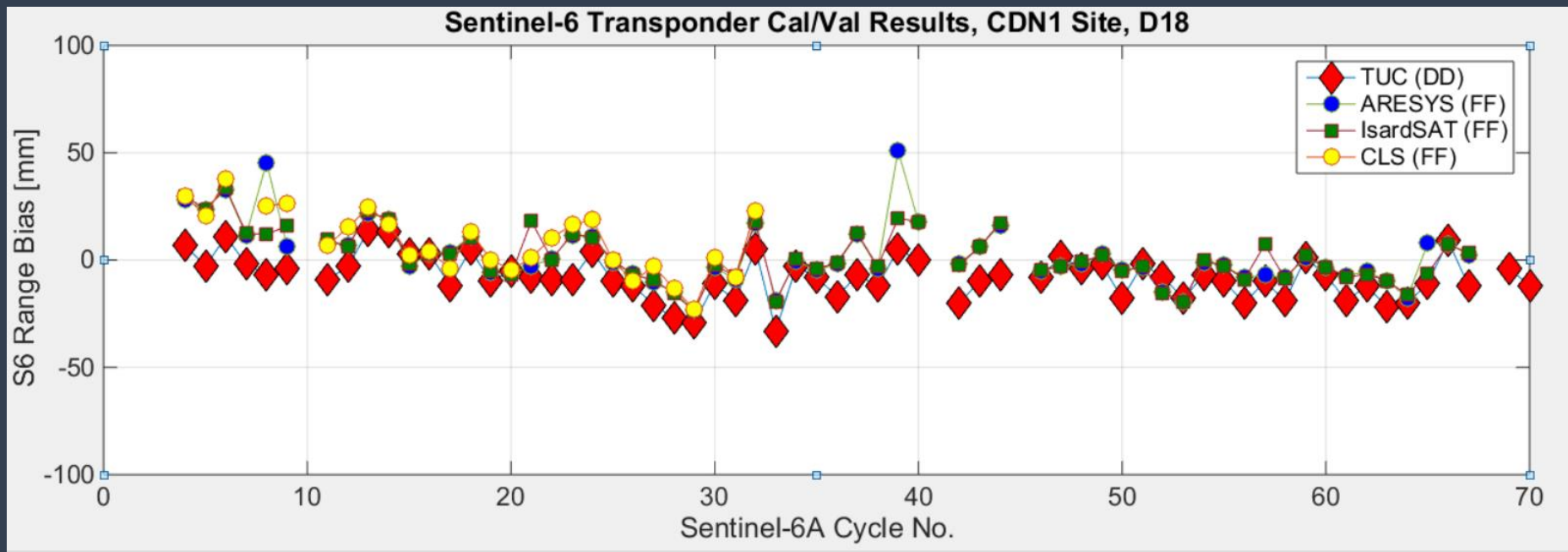
TUC/Space Geomatica



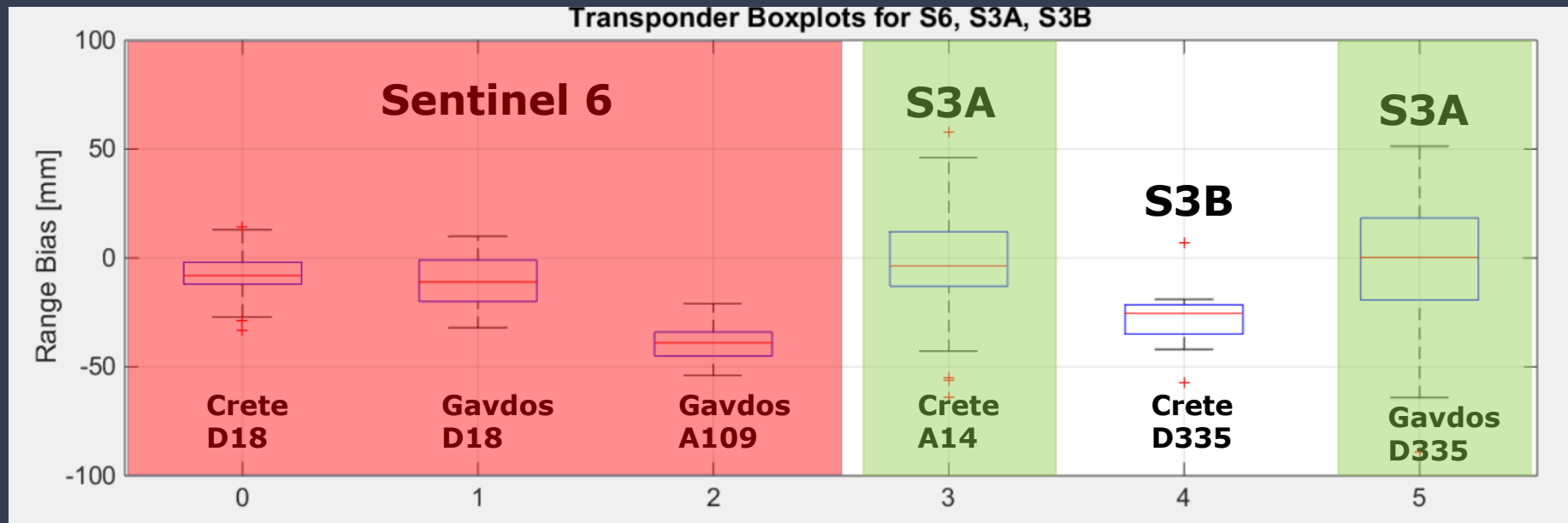
CNES/CLS



TPX- Range Bias @ CDN1 Transponder



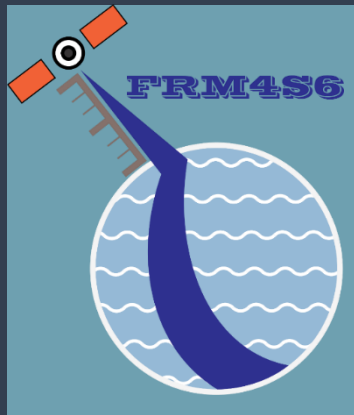
Transponder Range Bias for S6, S3A, S3B



ESA Permanent Facility for Altimetry Calibration:

- **Transponder & Sea-Surface Ground infrastructure,**
- **Diverse Instrumentation, Settings & Processing,**
- **Ascending & Descending orbits (Directional Errors),**
- **Different satellites & Results are cross-examined,**
- **Reliability & confidence on results has been built up;**
- **Patterns & structures in transponder results understood;**
- **Data & Results are screened for their quality, daily and monthly;**
- **Connect ground reference to absolute time;**
- **Uncertainty Budget in FRM Standards.**

Acknowledgments



FRM4S6 & S3MPC



European Union
Programme



ESA Permanent Facility for Altimetry Calibration